



Figure 1. Plasmid DNA, pLVR S1, to introduce LVR gene into *Z. bailii* ATCC11486 cells. P_{GAL1}, T_{CYC1}, pMB1 ori, Amp^R, URA3, 2 micron, f1 ori means GAL1 promoter, CYC1 terminator, pMB1 (pUC-derived plasmid) origin. Ampicillin resistance gene, URA3 gene, 2 micron DNA origin and f1 origin, respectively. LVR gene was described by gray arrow.